

FILED: June 13, 2025

UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS  
FOR THE FOURTH CIRCUIT

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No. 23-2085 (L)  
(3:22-cv-00410-REP)

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JOSHUA CLAY MCCOY; TYLER DALTON MCGRATH; IAN FLETCHER  
SHACKLEY; JUSTIN TIMOTHY FRASER, on behalf of themselves and all others  
similarly situated as a Class

Plaintiffs - Appellees

v.

BUREAU OF ALCOHOL, TOBACCO, FIREARMS AND EXPLOSIVES; STEVEN  
DETTELBAUGH, in his official capacity as Director of the Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco,  
Firearms and Explosives; PAMELA JO BONDI, in her official capacity as Attorney  
General of the United States

Defendants - Appellants

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GIFFORDS LAW CENTER TO PREVENT GUN VIOLENCE; BRADY CENTER TO  
PREVENT GUN VIOLENCE; ILLINOIS; ARIZONA; CALIFORNIA; COLORADO;  
CONNECTICUT; DELAWARE; DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA; HAWAII;  
MARYLAND; MASSACHUSETTS; MICHIGAN; MINNESOTA; NEVADA; NEW  
JERSEY; NEW YORK; NORTH CAROLINA; OREGON; PENNSYLVANIA;  
RHODE ISLAND; VERMONT; WASHINGTON

Amici Supporting Appellants

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No. 23-2275  
(1:22-cv-00080-TSK)

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STEVEN ROBERT BROWN; BENJAMIN WEEKLEY; WEST VIRGINIA CITIZENS  
DEFENSE LEAGUE, INC.

Plaintiffs - Appellees

v.

BUREAU OF ALCOHOL, TOBACCO, FIREARMS AND EXPLOSIVES; PAMELA  
JO BONDI, U.S. Attorney General, in official capacity; STEVEN MICHAEL  
DETTELBACH, Director of the ATF, in official capacity

Defendants - Appellants

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GIFFORDS LAW CENTER TO PREVENT GUN VIOLENCE; BRADY CENTER TO  
PREVENT GUN VIOLENCE; EVERYTOWN FOR GUN SAFETY

Amici Supporting Appellants

NATIONAL SHOOTING SPORTS FOUNDATION, INC.

Amicus Supporting Appellees

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O R D E R

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These cases were consolidated for purposes of oral argument on January 30, 2025.

For reasons appearing to the court, these cases are deconsolidated.

For the Court

/s/ Nwamaka Anowi, Clerk